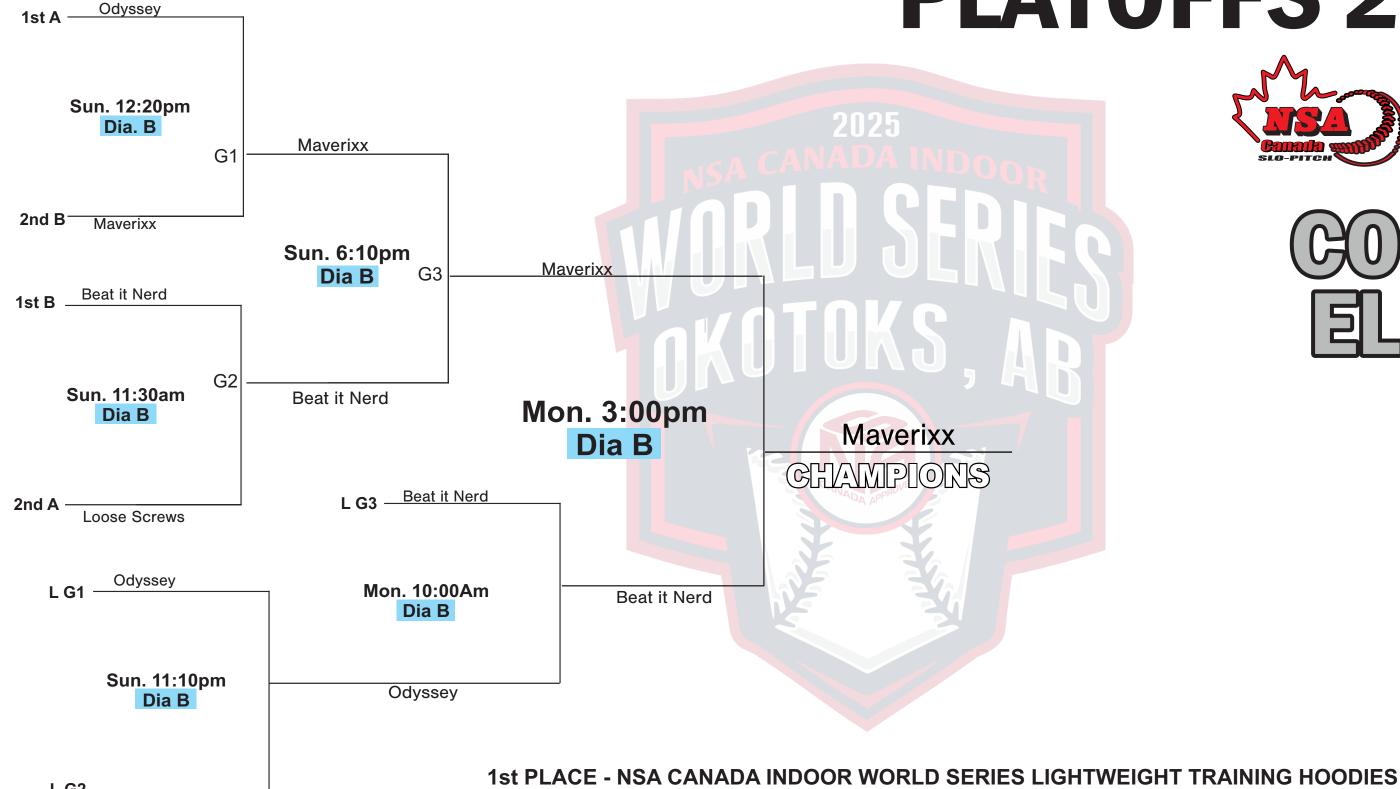
PLAYOFFS 2025

















Loose Screws











