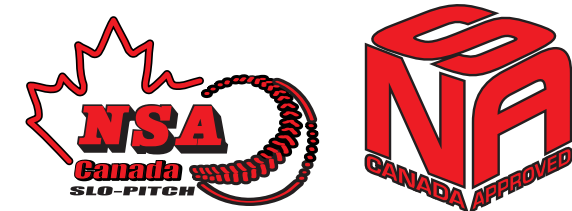
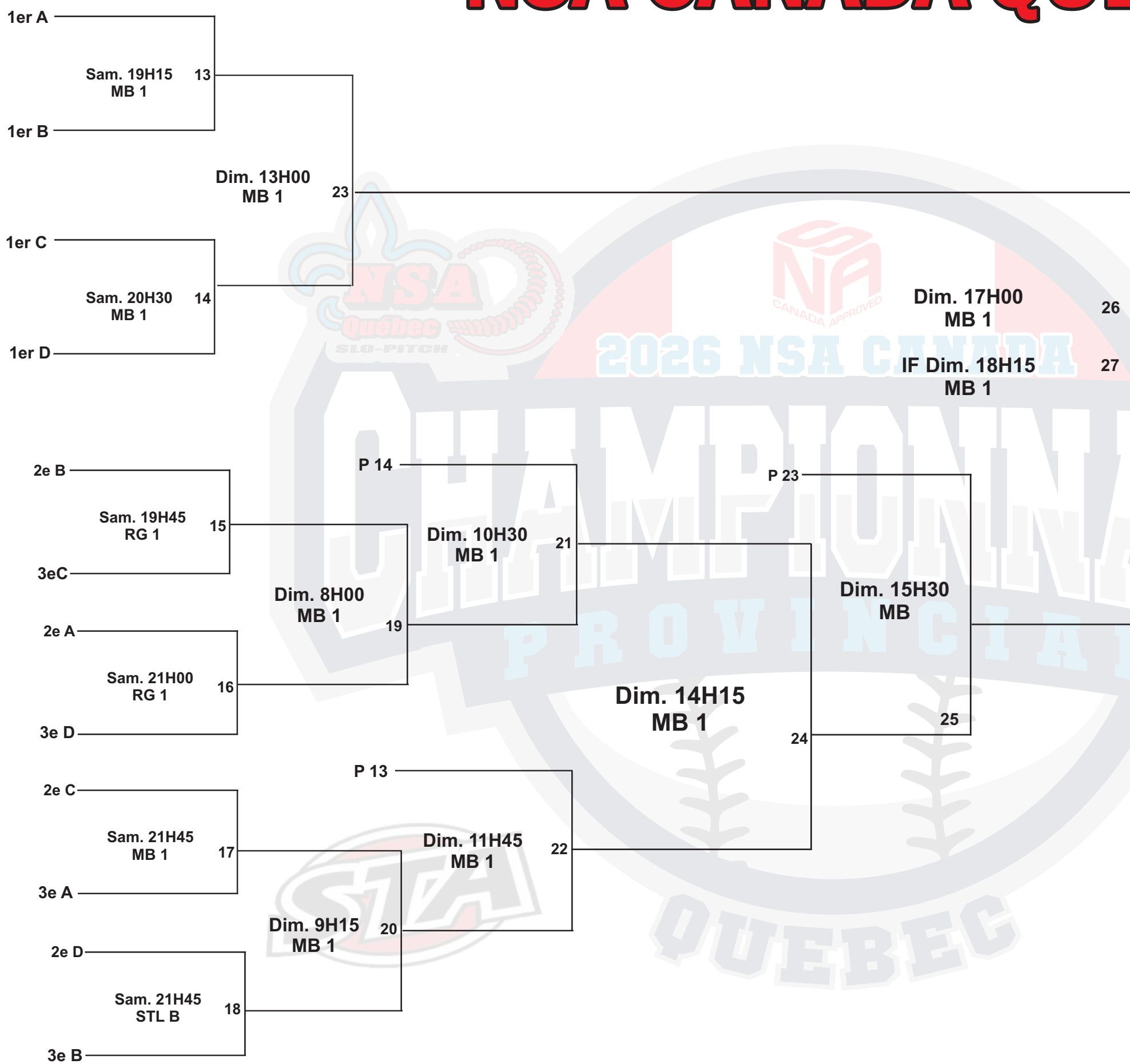


NSA CANADA QUEBEC PROVINCIAL PLAYOFFS 2026



**HOMME
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